

The Enigmatic Journey: Constitution of India With All Amendments

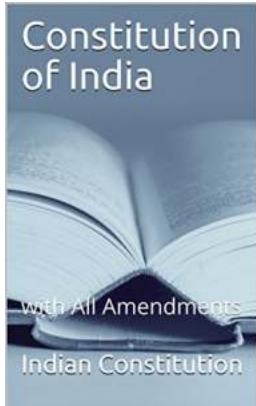
Important Amendments		
Amendment	Year	Importance
7	1956	Reorganisation of states on linguistic basis and abolition of Class A, B, C and D states and introduction of Union Territories.
9	1960	Adjustments to Indian territory as a result of agreement with Paksitan.
10	1961	Dadra, Nagar and Haveli included in Indian Union as a Union Territory on acquisition from Portugal.
12	1961	Goa, Daman and Diu included in Indian Union as a Union Territory on acquisition from Portugal.
13	1963	The state of Nagaland formed with special protection under Article 371A.
14	1962	Pondicherry incorporated into Indian Union after transfer by France.
21	1967	Sindhi added as language in the 8th schedule.
26	1971	Privy purse paid to former rulers of princely states abolished.
36	1975	Sikim included as an Indian state.
42	1976	Fundamental Duties prescribed, India became Socialist Secular Republic.
44	1978	Right to Property deleted from the list of fundamental rights.
52	1985	Defection to another party after election made illegal.
61	1989	Voting age reduced from 21 to 18.
71	1992	Konkani, Manipuri and Nepali added as languages in the Eighth Schedule.
73	1993	Introduction of Panchayati Raj, addition of Part IX to the Constitution.
74	1993	Introduction of Nagarpalikas and Municipalities.
86	2002	Free and compulsory education to children between 6 and 14 years.
92	2003	Bodo, Dogri, Santhali and Maithli added to the list of recognised languages. Service Tax introduced.
8, 23, 45, 62, 79 and 95	1960, 1970, 1980, 1989, 2000 and 2010	Extension of reservation of seats for SC/ST and nomination of Anglo-Indian members in Parliament and State Assemblies.
96	2011	Substituted Odia for Oriya in the Eighth Schedule to the Constitution
The 42nd amendment was the most comprehensive amendment which had 59 clauses and carried out so many changes that it has been described as a "Mini Constitution".		
The 52nd amendment was the only amendment to be unanimously adopted by the Parliament.		

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The Constitution of India is not just a legal document but a testament to the dreams and aspirations of millions. It serves as the backbone of the largest democracy in the world, providing citizens with fundamental rights, guiding principles, and a vision of an inclusive and just society.

The Genesis of the Indian Constitution

The drafting of the Indian Constitution began on 26th January 1950, just two years after India gained independence from British rule. Dr. B.R. Ambedkar, being the Chairman of the Drafting Committee, played a pivotal role in shaping the constitution.



Constitution of India: with All Amendments

by Julie McDonald (Kindle Edition)

★★★★☆ 4.3 out of 5

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The framers of the Constitution sought to address the diverse needs and aspirations of a vast nation with a rich cultural heritage. Drawing inspiration from various sources, including the constitutions of other countries, they crafted a unique document that encapsulated the essence of India's democratic ethos.

The Salient Features of the Constitution

The Constitution of India is a remarkable document that sets out the fundamental rights and duties of citizens, defines the structure and powers of the government, and establishes a system of checks and balances.

Some key features of the Indian Constitution include:

1. **Written Constitution:** The Indian Constitution is one of the lengthiest written constitutions in the world, with 448 articles organized into 25 parts and 12 schedules.
2. **Federal System:** India follows a dual polity system, with powers divided between the central government and the state governments.
3. **Fundamental Rights and Duties:** The Constitution guarantees fundamental rights such as the right to equality, freedom of speech and expression, and protection from discrimination. It also outlines the duties of citizens towards the nation.
4. **Directive Principles of State Policy:** The Constitution includes directives to the government to promote social justice, welfare, and economic equality.
5. **Amendment Process:** The Constitution can be amended to address the changing needs of the nation. A total of 105 amendments have been made so far.

The Path of Evolution: Amendments to the Indian Constitution

The Indian Constitution, despite its brilliance, needed to adapt to the emerging challenges and aspirations of the nation. Over the years, several amendments have been made to refine and fortify its provisions.

Some significant amendments include:

- **The 42nd Amendment:** This amendment strengthened the Parliament's power and made changes to the fundamental duties and directive principles.
- **The 73rd and 74th Amendments:** These amendments introduced the concept of local self-governance through Panchayati Raj institutions and

urban local bodies.

- **The 86th Amendment:** This amendment made education a fundamental right for children aged 6-14 years.
- **The 97th Amendment:** This amendment increased reservation for socially and educationally backward classes in educational institutions.
- **The 101st Amendment:** This amendment introduced the Goods and Services Tax (GST), a significant tax reform in India.

Challenges and Way Forward

While the Constitution of India has witnessed numerous amendments, challenges still persist. Ensuring its effective implementation and addressing the concerns of marginalized sections of society remain a pressing need.

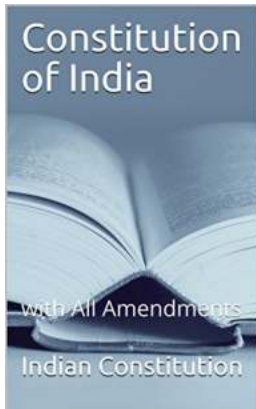
Furthermore, in the face of changing socio-political dynamics, debates arise on the scope and interpretation of certain constitutional provisions. Balancing the constitution's spirit with the evolving needs of a progressive society is an ongoing challenge.

Nevertheless, the Indian Constitution serves as a guiding light, reminding us of our democratic principles and the pursuit of justice, liberty, equality, and fraternity. It encourages active participation of citizens in shaping the nation's destiny and anchors India's unity in its unparalleled diversity.

The Constitution of India is not only a legal document; it is the soul of the nation. Encompassing the dreams and aspirations of millions, it reflects India's democratic fabric, rich cultural heritage, and commitment to inclusive growth.

As we celebrate the Constitution's journey, we acknowledge the significance of all amendments made, ensuring its relevance and resilience in the face of complex

challenges. It is the responsibility of every citizen to uphold the constitutional values, strive for a just society, and contribute to the nation's progress.



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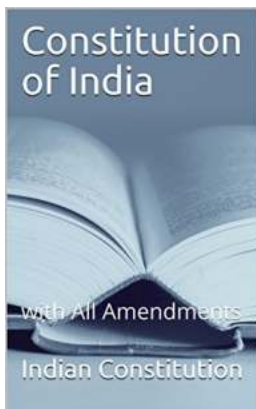
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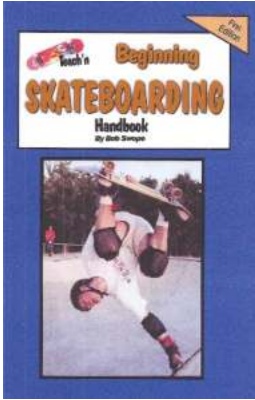


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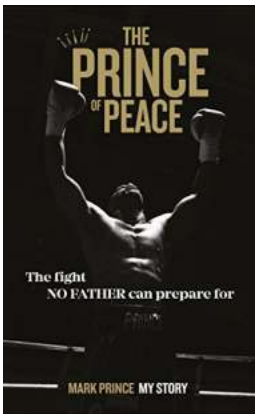
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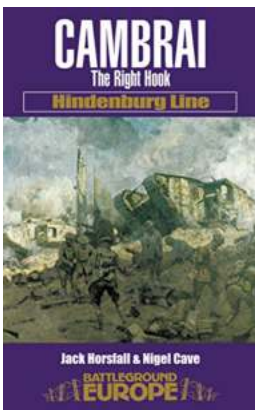
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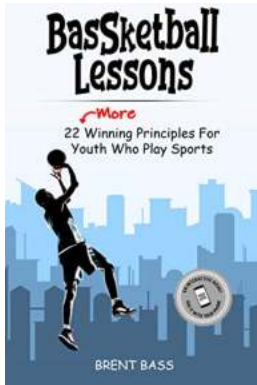
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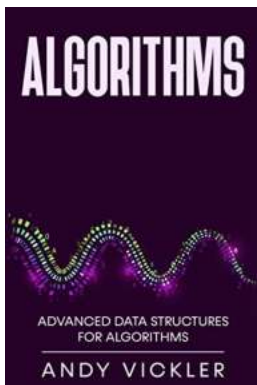
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