## **Evidence From Papua New Guinea And Oceania History Of Mathematics Education**

Mathematics education plays a crucial role in the development of a society. It equips individuals with the necessary skills to solve complex problems, think critically, and make informed decisions. The history of mathematics education in Papua New Guinea and Oceania is rich and diverse, showcasing the evolution and unique approaches to teaching this fundamental subject. In this article, we will explore the evidence from Papua New Guinea and Oceania's history of mathematics education, shedding light on its growth, challenges, and impact.

## The Beginnings of Mathematics Education in Papua New Guinea and Oceania

The origins of mathematics education in Papua New Guinea and Oceania can be traced back to the traditional practices and knowledge systems of indigenous communities. Cultures across the region had their own numerical systems, which were used for various purposes such as trade, navigation, and measuring time. These numerical systems formed the basis of early mathematical thinking.

With the arrival of European settlers and missionaries, the education landscape in Papua New Guinea and Oceania underwent significant changes. The colonial rulers introduced Western mathematics teaching methodologies, which aimed to standardize the way mathematics was taught in schools. This shift marked the beginning of formal mathematics education in the region.

History of Number: Evidence from Papua New
Guinea and Oceania (History of Mathematics
Education) by Vera T. Sós (1st ed. 2018 Edition, Kindle Edition)
★ ★ ★ ★ ★ 4.4 out of 5

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	File size	: 8607 KB	
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History of Number	Enhanced typesetting : Enabled		
Evidence from Papua New Guinea and Oceania	Print length	: 488 pages	
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#### **Challenges and Adaptations in Mathematics Education**

Mathematics education in Papua New Guinea and Oceania faced numerous challenges throughout its history. One of the primary challenges was the language barrier. As the colonial powers imposed their languages on the region, indigenous communities had to learn mathematics in a foreign language. This posed difficulties in understanding and grasping mathematical concepts.

However, over time, educators in Papua New Guinea and Oceania recognized the need for adapting mathematics education to the local context. They introduced bilingual teaching methods, incorporating local languages alongside English or French. This approach helped bridge the language gap and made mathematics more accessible to students, leading to improved understanding and engagement.

#### The Role of Culture in Mathematics Education

Culture plays a vital role in shaping mathematics education in Papua New Guinea and Oceania. Indigenous communities have rich mathematical practices deeply embedded in their cultures. Recognizing the value of cultural knowledge, educators have incorporated traditional mathematical techniques, storytelling, and visual representations into the curriculum.

For instance, in Papua New Guinea, the use of shell money, a traditional form of currency, is integrated into mathematics lessons to teach concepts of addition, subtraction, and trading. This approach not only enhances students' mathematical skills but also fosters cultural pride and appreciation for their heritage.

#### **Impact on Students and Future Directions**

The evidence from Papua New Guinea and Oceania's history of mathematics education showcases its positive impact on students. By combining Western methodologies with indigenous practices, educators have created a more inclusive and engaging learning environment. Students who have been exposed to culturally relevant mathematics education have shown increased interest, motivation, and improved academic performance.

Looking ahead, the future of mathematics education in Papua New Guinea and Oceania looks promising. The inclusion of local knowledge systems and cultural practices will continue to enhance the teaching and learning of mathematics. With advancements in technology, educators can also leverage digital tools and interactive platforms to make mathematics more interactive and accessible to all students.

The history of mathematics education in Papua New Guinea and Oceania demonstrates the power of embracing cultural diversity and incorporating indigenous knowledge systems into teaching practices. By recognizing the unique mathematical traditions of the region, educators have created an inclusive and culturally relevant learning environment. The evidence suggests that such an approach not only enhances students' mathematical skills but also nurtures their pride in heritage and fosters a deeper understanding of the subject. As the region continues to evolve, further advancements in mathematics education hold great promise for the future generations of Papua New Guinea and Oceania.



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This unique volume presents an ecocultural and embodied perspective on understanding numbers and their history in indigenous communities. The book focuses on research carried out in Papua New Guinea and Oceania, and will help educators understand humanity's use of numbers, and their development and change. The authors focus on indigenous mathematics education in the early years and shine light on the unique processes and number systems of non-European styled cultural classrooms. This new perspective for mathematics education challenges educators who have not heard about the history of number outside of Western traditions, and can help them develop a rich cultural competence in their own practice and a new vision of foundational number concepts such as large numbers, groups, and systems. Featured in this invaluable resource are some data and analyses that chief researcher Glendon Angove Lean collected while living in Papua New Guinea before his death in 1995.

Among the topics covered:

- The diversity of counting system cycles, where they were established, and how they may have developed.
- A detailed exploration of number systems other than base 10 systems including: 2-cycle, 5-cycle, 4- and 6-cycle systems, and body-part tally systems.
- Research collected from major studies such as Geoff Smith's and Sue Holzknecht's studies of Morobe Province's multiple counting systems, Charly Muke's study of counting in the Wahgi Valley in the Jiwaka Province, and Patricia Paraide's documentation of the number and measurement knowledge of her Tolai community.
- The implications of viewing early numeracy in the light of this book's research, and ways of catering to diversity in mathematics education.

In this volume Kay Owens draws on recent research from diverse fields such as linguistics and archaeology to present their exegesis on the history of number reaching back ten thousand years ago. Researchers and educators interested in the history of mathematical sciences will find History of Number: Evidence from Papua New Guinea and Oceania to be an invaluable resource.



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